ATASTE OF OF TORK

OUZ

Do the quiz and find out how adventurous you are. Do you agree with the results? 🛜 🤁 🚺

Check your score

You love adventure! You are brave, but you sometimes forget about danger. Try to

You don't like adventure very

much. It's good to be careful,

but try to be brave and add some more adventure to your life every now and then.

Two as and two s: You have balance in your life. You like to have fun, but you also know your limits and know when you need to be

More 3s:

More Ds:

be more careful!

1. Choose a holiday.

💋 a trip in a caravan

2. Choose a job.

a helicopter pilot

a nature photographer

3. Choose a place to spend the night.

🖢 in a tree house

4. Choose a film you'd like to watch.

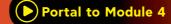


In this module you will learn... 🚺

careful.



- to narrate past events
- to describe your feelings
- to distinguish between the Past Simple and the Past Progressive
- to sequence past actions and events
- to use question tags
- to express result
- to make suggestions
- to apologise, give an explanation and respond to an apology
- to use linking words/phrases (time, contrast, result - consequence, cause - reason)
- to write a story





Read

A Discuss. 🖓 📜

Which jobs do you consider dangerous? Why?

B () Look at the pictures and the title. What do you think happened to these people while they were working? Listen, read and check your answers.



he aguarium doesn't open till ten a.m., so when I saw a young boy in the exhibition area while I was cleaning the shark tank, I knew it meant trouble. As I was swimming towards him, I did my best to stay calm. Years of experience have taught me that sharks can sense fear. I tried to get his attention and tell him to stay quiet but, unfortunately, he started tapping on the glass. As soon as the sharks heard the noise, they started moving around wildly. One of the most important safety rules is to get out of the water if a shark is acting strangely. So, when one of the sharks bumped my leg, I didn't think twice. Fortunately, when I reached the surface, my co-worker pulled me out immediately. 'I apologise for my son!' he said. 'I told him to stay in my office, but he didn't listen to me!'



ast week, we were filming a car chase scene on an icy road. Car chases are very common in my profession, but this time I had to do something totally new. I had to jump my car across a river. While the director and I were talking about the details, the experts were making sure that everything was safe. I was looking forward to the scene! As soon as I heard the director say 'action!', I sped along the icy road. The other car followed. I was getting ready for the jump when, all of a sudden, something reddish-brown appeared a few metres away. I found out later that it was a fox! I hit the brakes and held my breath. Unfortunately, the road was too slippery. The airbags opened when the car hit the river - so I didn't get injured – but the water was freezing cold!





C Read again. Write G for Gary, K for Kevin or N for Neither.

- 1. It was the first time I was doing this.
- **2.** I fell into the water to save myself.
- **3.** I knew something bad would happen.
- **4.** I didn't react immediately.
- **5.** I was very excited about the job that day.
- **6.** I got hurt while working.
- **7.** I was afraid the animal might attack me.

Vocabulary

- A Match the words 1-6 with their synonyms a-f.
 - 1. suddenly
 - 2. fortunately
 - 3. unfortunately
 - 4. amazingly
 - 5. then
 - 6. finally
 - a. to my surprise
 - **b.** after that
 - c. in the end
 - d. unluckily
 - e. all of a sudden
 - f. luckily



- B Circle the correct options.
- 1. The stuntman had an accident while he was jumping off a wall, but suddenly / fortunately, he wasn't seriously injured.
- 2. Unluckily / In the end, the police officer found the lost boy and took him back to his family.
- I was walking in the park when suddenly / then I slipped on wet grass and fell.
- 4. We were waiting at the bus stop when we saw the bus coming. To our surprise / Finally, the bus driver didn't stop and the bus disappeared down the street.

Grammar



Past Simple - Past Progressive Time Clauses (when, while, as, as soon as)

- It was raining heavily while we were hiking.
- The lifeguard was talking to some kids when someone in the water started shouting for help.
- As we were returning home, we found a wallet.
- As soon as I noticed the fire, I called the fire brigade.

Complete the sentences with the Past Simple or the Past Progressive of the verbs in brackets.

1. The students	(sit) down as soon as the teacher			
(walk) into the classroom.				
2. As I	(try) to take a photo of some dolphins at th			
aquarium, I almost	(fall) into the pool.			
3. My friends and I	(chase) each other in the park			
while some other k	ids(climb) trees.			
4. Mr and Mrs Ross	(have) a picnic when a snake			
(a	ppear).			

Speak & Write

- A Talk in pairs. Imagine you each took one of the photographs below. Take it in turns to tell the story of what happened. Answer some of the questions on the right. You can use some of the prompts given.
- Where were you?
- What happened?
- What did you do?
- How did the story end?



- see cyclist
- have accident crash into roadside barrier
- be injured
- call police
- · call for ambulance



- see smoke
- · house on fire
- call fire brigade
- rescue people
- be injured
- · call for ambulance
- put out the fire



Before you speak, make sure you understand the task and how you should use the prompts.

B Read the information in the box and write a paragraph about the picture you discussed in activity A.

A narrative paragraph

- Use the Past Simple and the Past Progressive.
- Use time linkers:
 when, while, as, as soon as, before,
 after that, after a while, during,
 later, soon, then, in the beginning,
 finally, in the end, etc.
- Use expressions/phrases:
 - All of a sudden / Suddenly,...
 - (Un)fortunately,...
 - To my surprise,...
 - (Un)luckily....
 - I couldn't believe my eyes!
 - I held my breath!
 - I didn't think twice.

Read

A () Look at the picture on the right. What do you think happened to the boy? Look at the comic strip, listen and check your answers. Then read it out in pairs.

THEPHOTO



Alex Todd! This is you in the photo, isn't it? What on earth

happened to you?

Todd Oh, Alex. You won't believe what happened! It was

so frightening!

Alex Come on, tell me. How scary can it be?

Todd OK, if you insist... But I'm warning you: the truth

might surprise you!

Alex I'm all ears

Todd You know what? It'll be better if I show you. Shall we

go?

Alex Where to?

Todd You'll see!



Alex I don't think this is a good idea any more, Todd! I'm not entering that tunnel. Let's

get out of here, shall we?

Todd You said you wanted to know, didn't you? So, stop acting like a baby. Go and stand over there and get your mobile ready,

will you?



Alex Todd! What's wrong? Are you OK? Why are you lying down? Somebody HELP!

Todd Be quiet, Alex. I'm fine. Just go and stand on that rock and take a photo of me.

Alex Huh?



Alex Now I see. You were just pulling my leg, weren't you?

Todd Sorry, Alex, but I was bored last weekend and had to find something to do. Anyway, I didn't scare you too much, did I?

Alex Don't be silly! I wasn't frightened for a minute!

B Look at the highlighted expressions in the comic strip and match them with their meanings a-e. 2

meanings a-e.

1. What on earth...?

a. I've g

2. if you insist

3. I'm all ears.

4. You know what?

5. pull one's leg

a. I've got an idea.

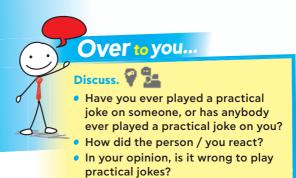
b. I'm listening.

c. to play a joke on someone

d. used to show surprise

e. if that's what you want

- C Read again and answer the questions.
 - 1. What is Alex interested in finding out?
 - 2. Where does Todd decide to take Alex?
 - 3. Who changes his mind about something?
 - 4. Why does Alex cry for help?
 - 5. In your opinion, was Alex frightened?



Vocabulary

A Read the sentences below. What's the difference between the pair of adjectives in bold?

The new ride at the amusement park looks really **exciting**. My friends and I are all **excited** about going on it.

- B Circle the correct options.
 - 1. My mum was surprised / surprising when we got her flowers on Mother's Day.
 - 2. We were all **exhausted / exhausting** when we reached the top of the mountain. Hiking on a hot day can be exhausted / exhausting.
 - 3. Jane was frightened / frightening when she got stuck in the lift.
 - 4. Yesterday's match was disappointed / disappointing. Our team lost.
 - **5.** Last year, I had to sing a song in front of the whole school and I forgot the lyrics. It was so embarrassed / embarrassing.
 - **6.** The city's architecture is **amazed / amazing!**
 - 7. Rita was shocked / shocking when she heard the news.

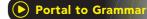
NOTE

I was scared. BUT It was a scary film.

- C Complete with the phrases a-h in the box.
 - 1. A: 1 meet at the shopping mall at 5 p.m.?
 - **B:** I'm afraid I can't, I've got tennis practice then. 2 going there tomorrow at noon? 3 go shopping and then have lunch together.
 - **2. A: 4** to the cinema tonight?
 - **B:** OK. **5** the new Avengers film.
 - A: Great idea! 6 at 6 o'clock at my house?
 - 3. A: Hey, Alex! 7 to come with me to the football match tonight?
 - **B:** I'd love to! **8** want me to ask my dad to drive us there?
 - A: Sure!

 - **a.** Why don't we go **e.** Let's see
 - **b.** Would you like c. Do vou
 - d. Shall we
- **f.** How about meeting
- q. What about
- h. We could

Grammar



Question Tags

- Harry went to camp last summer, didn't he?
- The girls aren't studying at the moment, are they?
- You've tried skydiving, haven't you?
- We'll book a flight, won't we?
- There isn't a post office around here, is there?

NOTE

- Let's go cycling in the park, shall we?
- Remember to call me tonight, will you?
- I'm clever and funny, aren't !?

Complete the sentences with the correct question tags.

- 1. Mum goes shopping every Friday, 2. Let's stay in and watch a DVD tonight,
- 3. Ron didn't graduate last year,
- 4. She hasn't won a game since 2015, ?
- **5.** Get me a glass of juice please, ____?
- **6.** The film was interesting,
- 7. Jake won't get annoyed with me,

Pronunciation

- A () Listen and repeat. In which sentence is the speaker not sure about something and wants to confirm it? In which sentence is the speaker sure and expects the listener to agree?
 - You like playing jokes on people, don't you?
 - You like playing jokes on people, don't you?
- B () Listen and repeat. Is the intonation rising or falling \\?
 - 1. Your sister took this photo, didn't she?
 - 2. We haven't got homework for tomorrow, have we?
 - 3. Natalie isn't going to like this, is she?
 - 4. It was a frightening experience, wasn't it?
 - 5. The boys won't be late, will they?
 - 6. You like spaghetti, don't you?

ong ago, no rich man could pass Read ✓ through Sherwood Forest near Nottingham Town without meeting the A Read the introduction on the right famous archer, Robin Hood. Times were and look at the picture below hard in England, and Robin Hood stole accompanying the extract from an money from the rich and gave it to the adapted tale about Robin Hood. Can poor. He believed rich people's laws were you guess what the extract is about? unfair for poor people. The poor people B () Read the extract. Four sentences loved him, but the Sheriff of Nottingham are missing. Complete blanks 1-4 hated him and wanted to arrest him. with the sentences a-d below. Then Robin Hood tricked him many times, and listen and check your answers. the Sheriff could never find him because he always hid in the forest. So, he decided A Tale of to hold an archery competition to make Robin Hood come out of the forest and into Nottingham Town. a. However, no one was n the day of the archery competition, Nottingham Town was full of dressed in that colour. people. The Sheriff sent messengers all over the country. He wanted Robin Hood to hear about the competition and come to take part. **b.** Then it landed exactly in The Sheriff was planning on finally catching him there. This time he wanted the centre of the target. to succeed. c. All of them shot well, but The archers all gathered in the field with their bows and arrows and the among them were three Sheriff looked carefully to see if Robin Hood was there. Robin Hood always men who stood out. wore green clothes. 1 d. In fact, I believe you are The men began to shoot, and the crowd cheered loudly. They were the best better than Robin Hood. archers in the country! 2 _____ One was a famous archer called Gilbert, the second was a man called Adam, and the third was a stranger. He had dark Read the whole text brown hair and wore a red jacket, but no one knew his name. first and then the 'Could that stranger be Robin Hood?' the Sheriff asked one of his soldiers. sentences given. 'No. Robin Hood has fair hair,' the soldier replied. Pay attention to the 'Then he has not come,' said the Sheriff angrily. development of the Gilbert shot first. His arrow almost hit the centre, and the story, the vocabulary, crowd cheered. It was a good shot and they were sure as well as to pronouns (it, they, this, etc.) Gilbert was the winner. and words/phrases It was time for the stranger to shoot. His arrow which link sentences flew very close to Gilbert's and sliced off one (however, later, etc.) of the feathers. 3 both in the text and The other archer, Adam, shook his head. in the sentences TIP! T will not compete today' he said, T'm not good given. enough. I cannot shoot as well as this stranger.' With that, he left the field. The Sheriff approached the stranger. 'You have won,' he said. 'Take this golden arrow as your prize. You are the best archer in Nottingham. He was too scared to show his face here today.'

Grammar

too / enough

You can't drive a car. You're only 14! You're too young. You aren't old enough.

Complete the sentences with too or enough and the adjectives in brackets.

- 1. I don't want to go to the beach. It's ______(cloudy).
- 2. These trainers aren't _____ (big) for me. I won't buy them.
- **3.** Thomas can't go on that ride because he's only 1.50 m. He isn't (tall).
- **4.** I'm not going bowling with my friends tonight. I'm (tired).
- **5.** We can't get on that bus. It's (crowded).

- C Read again and answer the questions.
 - 1. Why did the Sheriff want Robin Hood to come to Nottingham Town?
 - 2. How did the Sheriff expect to recognise Robin Hood?
 - 3. Why was the soldier sure that the stranger was not Robin Hood?
 - **4.** How did the Sheriff feel when he realised Robin Hood was not there?
 - 5. Why did everyone think that Gilbert won the competition?
 - 6. Why did Adam decide not to compete?
 - 7. What was the prize for the winner?



Listen & Write

- A (3) Listen to the continuation of the story of Robin Hood and write T for True or F for False.
 - **1.** Robin Hood was wearing his green clothes under the red jacket.
 - **2.** Robin Hood changed his hair colour for the competition.
 - Robin Hood decided to give the golden arrow back to the Sheriff.
 - **4.** The wooden arrow that came through the window hit the Sheriff.
 - **5.** In the end, the Sheriff realised who the man in red was.
- B Complete the summary of the story. Write a word or a short phrase in each gap.

When Robin Hood arrived at the archery competition, he was wearing

1 and his hair was

2 . The 3 ...

didn't recognise him. Robin Hood was the best 4 and won the competition. The prize was

5 ... When he went back to the 6 , he decided to send the Sheriff 7 ... The Sheriff was having dinner when

8 with a note came through the 9 ... It said:

the beautiful golden arrow.



CLASS DISCUSSION Discuss.

- Did you enjoy the extract?
- How do you think the story continues?
- Would you like to read more stories about Robin Hood?





Listen 1

- Listen to four short dialogues and answer the questions. Choose picture a, b or c.
- 1. What time are they meeting?





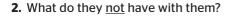






3. Where did the woman look for the torch first?















4. What did the boy <u>not</u> do during his trip?

Grammar

Clauses of Result

so + adjective/adverb + (that)

The book was so boring that I didn't finish reading it.

- A () Complete the extracts below from the dialogues in Listen 1 with so or such. Then listen and check your answers.
 - **1.** It's _____ a beautiful day that I don't want to stay indoors.
 - 2. It's ____ dark that I can't see a thing.
- B Read the sentences in activity A again and answer the questions.
 - **1.** What doesn't the woman want to do? Why doesn't she want to do this?
 - 2. What can't the man do? Why can't he do this?

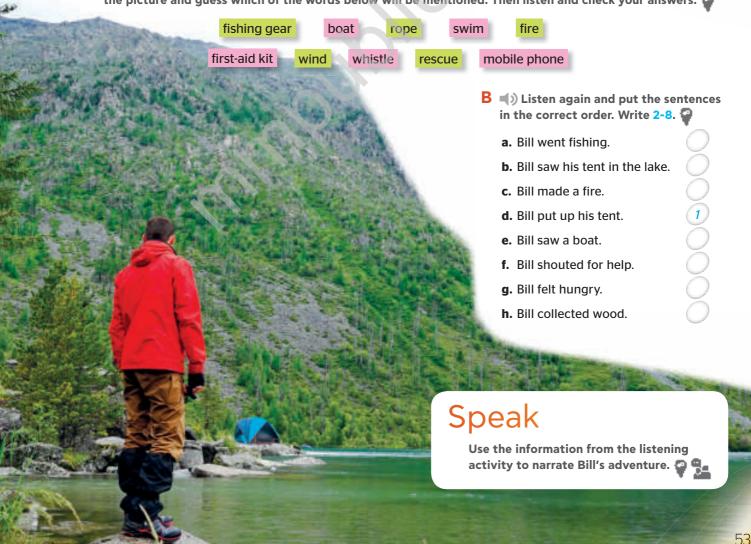
such + (a/an) + (adjective) + noun + (that)

It was **such a boring book that** I didn't finish reading it.

- C Complete with so or such.
 - **1.** It was _____ a cold morning that we didn't go out at all.
 - **2.** The view was _____impressive that we couldn't stop taking photos.
 - **3.** We had _____ a great time on our camping trip that we want to go again.
 - **4.** The campsite was _____ far that we couldn't go there on foot.
 - **5.** My best friend is _____ a good mountain climber that I'm sure he'll climb Mt Everest some day.

Listen 2

A () You will hear a caller speaking on a radio show about an adventure he had. Before you listen, look at the picture and guess which of the words below will be mentioned. Then listen and check your answers.



So, how we the amunoid you pictures we

Listen

A Look at the cartoon below.
What do you think has
happened? How might the dialogue
between them continue?

So, how was your trip to the amusement park? Did you take lots of pictures with my camera?



- A Read the story and answer the questions. Where it is possible, underline words/phrases in the story to justify your answers.
 - 1. What tenses does the writer use?
 - **2.** What words does the writer use to link ideas?
 - **3.** What words does the writer use to describe feelings?
 - **4.** What is the purpose of each paragraph?



- 1 So, how was your trip to the amusement park? Did you take lots of pictures with my camera?
 - You what? And now it's in pieces?
 - I'm afraid so. I'm terribly sorry. I didn't mean to break it. It was an accident. I was actually taking good care of it... up until then.
- What is it?

- Oh, well, never mind. I've been meaning to get a new one. I guess now's the time.
- I dropped your camera while I was taking a selfie on the roller coaster. I'm so sorry.
 - Listen, it was my fault, so I'll pay for a new camera.
 - Erm... Listen, Emily. I've got some bad news.
- C Read the dialogue again and answer the questions.
 - **1.** Which phrases does the boy use to apologise for breaking the camera?
- **2.** Which phrase does the girl use to show that it doesn't matter?

Speak

A Read the phrases. Can you think of any more to add?

Apologising and explaining

- I'm so/really/terribly sorry!
- · I'm sorry for breaking/losing...
- I'm sorry I broke/lost...
- Sorry about that!
- It's my fault.
- I didn't mean to... It was an accident.
- I don't know how it happened!
- I know that was wrong of me.
- It won't happen again. I promise!

Responding to an apology

- That's OK.
- No problem.
- Don't worry about it.
- Oh, well, never mind.
- It doesn't matter.
- Forget about it.
- It happens.
- I hope this doesn't happen again. You know I don't like it when...

B ROLE PLAY

Choose one of the situations shown in the pictures. Talk in pairs. 🍱 🛍











A walk in the rainforest

Steve didn't go to school yesterday because he had a stomach ache. He spent the morning reading about rainforests. However, after a while, he started feeling sleepy and closed his eyes.

Suddenly, he had a strange feeling. He thought someone was staring at him. He immediately sat up in bed – but he wasn't in bed at all! He was in the rainforest. All of a sudden, he felt a hand on his shoulder. Steve turned to look and found himself face-to-face with a monkey. He was so shocked that he held his breath! He remembered reading that monkeys can sometimes attack humans, so he slowly started walking away. Then, he decided to call for help. As he was taking his mobile out of his pocket, the monkey jumped down from the branch, grabbed it and disappeared. 'Hey! Come back here!' Steve shouted. To his surprise, more than twenty monkeys appeared. They were making noises and looked like they were ready to attack. Steve fainted.

When he woke up, he was not in the rainforest any longer. Fortunately, it was all a dream! He felt so relieved!

Plan A story

INTRODUCTION

Describe the setting of the story (time, place, weather, etc.) and introduce the main character(s).

MAIN PART

Mention what happened, what the character(s) saw, heard, did, said, etc. and how they felt. Use:

- Past Tenses (Past Simple, Past Progressive) and present the events in your story in a logical order.
- linking words/phrases to join your ideas.

Time: when, while, as, as soon as, after that, after a while, till/until, during, later, soon, then, at that moment, in the beginning, finally, in the end, immediately

Contrast: but, however

Result - Consequence: so... that, such... that, so,

for this reason, as a result **Cause - Reason:** because

- expressions/phrases to make your story more interesting.
 - All of a sudden / Suddenly,...
 - (Un)fortunately / (Un)luckily,...
 - To my surprise,...
 - I couldn't believe my eyes!
 - I held my breath!
 - Without thinking,...
 - I didn't think twice.
 - I couldn't wait to...
- adjectives describing feelings (frightened, shocked, upset, relieved, excited, etc.).

CONCLUSION

Describe what happened in the end and how the characters felt.

C Join the pairs of sentences 1-5 using the linking words/phrases in the box. Make any necessary changes. More than one answer may be correct.

so as soon as while so... that because when as as a result

- 1. Peter saw a bear in the woods. He started running.
- 2. I was watching TV. The fire alarm went off.
- 3. Henry arrived at the airport. The plane took off.
- 4. Tina didn't revise for the history test. She failed it.
- 5. I was exhausted. I fell asleep immediately.

D TELL A STORY

Talk in groups.
Go to the Speaking Activities section.

E Use the ideas you discussed in activity D and write the story. Follow the plan.

TIP!

Try to organise your story in paragraphs, using the plan. However, sometimes you may not be able to follow it strictly. You may, for example, need to introduce a character or change the setting in the main part.



A Circle the correct options.

- 1. The firefighters put / stood out the fire and rescued / attacked the old woman and her cat.
- 2. The water was freezing and, after a while / as a result, we didn't swim in the river.
- 3. The boys went hiking in the woods / nature and when they came back, they were **exhausted** / exhausting!
- 4. We were driving in the mountains when a bear started catching / chasing us. It was a frightened / frightening experience!
- 5. A large crowd / field has gathered / cheered to ride the new roller coaster.
- 6. Gavin can't hear me shouting, and I need to get his

U.	attention / safety. Quick! Give me whistle.	_			
7.	Are you sure Mark can take care of tropical fish we bought him?	of / for the Score: / 12			
	Grammar				
В	Complete with the Past Simple of Past Progressive of the verbs in b				
1.	While Tony(try)	to take a photo,			
	he (drop) the car	mera.			
2.	As I(climb) a tre	e, a branch			
	(break) and I				
	(fall) to the ground.				
3.	As soon as Lisa((see) the sharks in			
	the aquarium, she	(faint).			
4.	I (wear) my pyjar	mas when my			
	friends (come) to	o visit. I was so			
	embarrassed!	Score: 0/9			
C	Complete with question tags.				
1.	Let's buy a new tent,	?			
2.	Turn off the alarm clock,	?			
3.	The man wasn't injured,	?			
4.	You've brought a first-aid kit,	?			
5.	Fay forgot the insect repellent,	?			
	Fay forgot the insect repellent,	Score: 0/5			
D	Complete the sentences with too the adjectives in brackets.	or enough and			
1.	I can't buy this tracksuit. It's(expensive).				
2	. We won't take the tram because it (fast).	isn't			
3	She doesn't go to the shopping ce because it's (cro	•			

4.	I don't want to go swimming.	t isn't	
	(warm).		
5.	These bags are	(heavy). Can you	
_	help me, please?	(-14)	
	I don't like this dress. It's		
/.	It's (dark) in the lights?	nere. Can you turn on	
8.	Melisa can't do the exercise.		
٠.	It's not (easy). (Score: ()/8)
E	Rewrite the sentences starti	na with the words aiv	. o m
Ē	Rewrite the sentences starti	ing with the words giv	en
1.	It was such a bad joke that no The joke		•
2.	The climb is so dangerous that have done it.	t only a few people	
	It's		•
3.	It was such a long tunnel that	it took us ten minutes	
	to get out of it.		
	The tunnel	Score: ()/3	
_			
	Communica	tion	
	Complete the dialogue with	the sentences a-d.	
A:	Clara um I need to	a. You know what?	1
D.	tell you something.	b. I'm all ears.	ı
	1What's wrong? Well I lost the	c. If you insist.	ı
A:	compass you lent me.	d. It doesn't matter.	
B:	Jo, that's OK. 2		
	No, I know it was your dad's. losing it.	I feel terrible about	
B:	Seriously, never mind. It was	very old. He needed	а
	new one anyway. I'll look for Saturday.		
A:	3 Let me pay for it. It's t	he least I can do.	
	OK 4	Score: /8	8)
A:	I do. It's unfair for you		ント
	to pay for it.	Total score: () / 45	5)
		Total Control	
	Now I can	13	
	 narrate past events 		
	 describe my feelings 		
	distinguish between the Plant Brogressive		
	and the Past Progressivesequence past actions and	1 events	
	 use question tags 	devents	
	express result	d events	
	 make suggestions 		
	• apologise, give an explana	ntion and	
	respond to an apology	(4)	
	 use linking words/phrases result - consequence, caus 		
	write a story		
CI	IL Page: Science		

Song: Robin Hood vs

Portal to Videos